

**CURRENT-INDUCED MAGNETIZATION SWITCHING FOR
NEXT GENERATION INTEGRATED CIRCUITS**

H. Ohno

*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics
Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University,
Sendai 980-8577, Japan*

Giant tunnel-magnetoresistance and current-induced magnetization switching in MgO-barrier magnetic tunnel junctions have opened a new possibility for next generation integrated circuits beyond magnetic random access memory. This talk covers giant tunnel-magnetoresistance over 500 % at room temperature, current-induced magnetization switching at intrinsic current density below 5×10^6 A/cm² with high thermal stability, and their use in CMOS integrated circuits.